

To Great Brit. Geo III.

244. i. 2
11



A N
A C T
F O R

Dividing and Inclosing the Open and Common
Fields and Meadows of *Stow*, within the Parish
of *Threkeingham*, in the County of *Lincoln*.



Whereas there are within and belonging to
the Manor and Hamlet of *Stow*, within Preamble,
the Parish of *Threkeingham*, in the County
of *Lincoln*, several open and common
Fields and Meadows, containing together
Five hundred Acres or thereabouts:

And whereas the Right Honourable
Mathew Lord Fortescue is Lord of the
Manor of *Stow* aforesaid, *Richard Wynne*,
Esquire, is Lord of the Manor of *Thre-
kingham*, and seised of the Rectory Impropriate, and also of the Right
of Presentation of and to the Vicarage of the Parish Church of *Thre-
kingham*, and intitled to all Rectorial or Great Tythes arising within
the

A

the said Parish, the Reverend *John Towers*, Clerk, is Vicar and Incumbent of the Parish and Parish Church of *Threekingham*, and in Right thereof is intitled to all Vicarial or Small Tythes arising within the said Parish; and the said *Mathew Lord Fortescue*, the said *Richard Wynne*, and other Persons, are Proprietors of the said Fields and Meadows, and in respect of their commonable Houses are intitled to the Right of Common thereon :

And whereas the Lands of the Proprietors in the said Fields and Meadows lie in great Part intermixed and dispersed in small Parcels, and cannot be properly manured and cultivated but at a great Expence, and are in their present Situation and Condition incapable of any considerable Improvement :

And whereas the said several Proprietors of Lands lying in the said open Fields and Meadows are desirous that the same should be divided and inclosed, and that a proper Recompence and Compensation be made to the said *Richard Wynne*, as Impropiator, and *John Towers*, Vicar of the Parish Church of *Threekingham* aforesaid, for or in respect of the Great and Small Tythes belonging to them respectively; and that specifick Parts and Shares of Land be allotted to the said several Owners and Proprietots, in Proportion to and in Lieu of their severall Estates, Properties, Interests, and Right of Common, in, over, and upon the said Fields and Meadows ;

But although such Division and Inclosure would tend greatly to the Advantage of the Parties concerned, and to the Improvement of their severall Estates and Properties, **Yet** the same cannot be effectually established without the Authority of Parliament;

May it therefore please your MAJESTY,

Commissioners.

That it may be **Enacted**; And be it **Enacted**, by the KING's most Excellent MAJESTY, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the Authority of the same, That *Thomas Hogard* of *Spalding* in the said County of *Lincoln*, *Thomas Oldknow* of the Town and County of the Town of *Nottingham*, and *John Thistlewood* of *Tupholme* in the said County of *Lincoln*, Gentlemen, and their Successors, to be appointed in Manner herein after-mentioned, shall be and they are hereby appointed Commissioners for dividing and inclosing the said Fields and Meadows, and for putting this Act into Execution.

And be it further **Enacted**, by the Authority aforesaid, That no Person shall be capable of acting as a Commissioner in the Execution of

of any of the Powers given by this Act (except the Power hereby given of administering the Oath hereafter mentioned) until he shall have taken and subscribed an Oath to the Effect following:

*I A. B. do swear, That I will faithfully, impartially, and honestly, Commission
to the best of my Skill and Judgment, execute the Trusts reposed in
me as a Commissioner by virtue of an Act "for Dividing and Inclosing
the Open and Common Fields and Meadows of Stow, within the Pa-
rish of Threekingham, in the County of Lincoln."*

Which Oath it shall and may be lawful for any One of the said Commissioners to administer, and he is hereby required to administer the same to any other of the said Commissioners; and the said Oath, so taken and subscribed by each Commissioner, shall be inrolled with the Clerk of the Peace for the Division of Kesteven, in the County of Lincoln, at the same Time as the Award or Instrument made by the said Commissioners is herein after directed to be inrolled.

And, for the more just and equitable Division and Distribution of Survey to be
the Lands intended to be divided and inclosed in pursuance of this made.
Act, Be it further Enacted, That all the present Inclosures in the
said Hamlet of Stow, and all the Lands intended to be divided and
inclosed in pursuance of this Act, shall be surveyed and measured by
the said Thomas Oldknow and John Thistleton, or One of them, or, in
case of their Death or Refusal, by such Person or Persons as the said Com-
missioners, or any Two of them, shall appoint; and such Survey shall
be reduced into Writing, and the Number of Acres, Roods, and
Perches, in Statute Measure, belonging to each Proprietor, in the
said Fields, Meadows, and present Inclosures, and also the Number of
commonable Houses intitled to Right of Common, shall be therein
ascertained and expressed; which Survey shall be delivered to the
said Commissioners, or any Two of them, as soon as conveniently
may be after the same shall be completed, to be by them kept for
the Purposes of this Act.

And be it further Enacted, That neither the said Thomas Old-
know or John Thistleton, nor any other Person or Persons whom the
said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall appoint to make such
Survey as aforesaid, shall be capable of acting as a Surveyor or Sur-
veyors for the Purposes aforesaid, until he or they shall have taken
and subscribed an Oath to the following Effect:

*A. B. do swear, That I will faithfully, impartially, and honestly, Surveyors
according to the best of my Skill and Judgment, make a true and Oath.
Sincere Survey of all the present Inclosures, Common Fields, and Me-
adows, within the Manor and Hamlet of Stow, within the Parish of
Threekingham,*

Threekingham, in the County of Lincoln, or such Part thereof as I shall be directed and employed to survey; and reduce the same into Writing, and therein set forth the Number of Acres, Roads, and Perches belonging to each Proprietor in the said present Inclosures, Common Fields, and Meadows, within the Manor and Hamlet of Stow, within the Parish of Threekingham aforesaid; and that I will lay a true and just Survey of the same before the Commissioners appointed to put in Execution an Act of Parliament "for Dividing and Inclosing the Open and Common Fields and Meadows of Stow, within the Parish of Threekingham, in the County of Lincoln," pursuant to the Directions of the said Act.

So help me G O D.

Which Oath it shall and may be lawful for any One or more of the said Commissioners to administer, and he and they is and are hereby impowered and required to administer the same accordingly.

Allotments
to be made.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall, so soon as conveniently may be after the said Survey shall have been laid before them, divide, set out, and allot the said Fields and Meadows, in the following Manner; that is to say, in the First Place, They shall set out and allot unto and for the said *Richard Wynne*, as Impropriator, and the said *John Towers* and his Successors, Vicars of the said Parish of Threekingham, in Lieu of and as a Compensation for all the Tythes, both Great and Small, arising from the said Fields and Meadows, and in due Proportion according to their respective Interests in such Tythes, Two or more Parcels of Land in the said Fields and Meadows, which, Quantity, Quality, and Situation considered, shall, in the Judgment of the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, be equal in Value to One Seventh Part of the tytheable Lands in the said Fields and Meadows; and shall also set out and allot unto and for the said *Richard Wynne*, and the said *John Towers* and his Successors, Vicars as aforesaid, such other Parcels of Land in the said Fields and Meadows, as shall, in the Judgment of the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, be equal in Value to all the Tythes they are respectively intitled unto within or in respect of the Homesteads and present Inclosures within the said Hamlet of Stow; which last mentioned Parcels of Land shall be in Lieu of such Tythes, and shall be deducted respectively from the Allotments to be made to the Owners of such Homesteads and Inclosures as are now Subject to the Payment of Tythes: And the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, after making such Divisions and Allotments, shall set out and allot the Residue of the said Fields and Meadows unto and amongst the said *Mathew Lord Forescue*, the said *Richard Wynne*, and the Rest of the Proprietors of Land in the said Fields and Meadows, in Proportion to their several and respective

spective Shares, Interests, Right of Common, or other Property therein; proper Allowance being made for their respective Shares of the Allotments set out in Lieu of the Tythes of the said Homesteads and present Inclosures.

And whereas the said *Richard Wynne* and the said Vicar are willing and desirous that a proper Recompence and Satisfaction in Lands in the said Fields and Meadows should be made to the said Vicar for or in respect of the Vicarial or Small Tythes arising from the Residue of the Homesteads and old Inclosures belonging to the said *Richard Wynne* in *Threekingham* aforesaid; **Be it further Enacted**, That the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall set out and allot to and for the said *John Towers*, Vicar as aforesaid, and his Successors, a Parcel or Parcels of Land in the said Fields and Meadows, which, Quantity, Quality, and Situation considered, shall, in the Judgment of the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, be equal in Value to all the Tythes he is intitled to within or in respect of the Residue of the Homesteads and old Inclosures belonging to the said *Richard Wynne* in the Parish of *Threekingham* aforesaid; which Parcel or Parcels of Land shall be in Lieu of such Tythes, and Land to the Value thereof, shall be deducted from the Share or Allotment herein before directed to be made to the said *Richard Wynne* in the said Fields and Meadows.

Provided always, and be it further Enacted, That the said Commissioners in making such Allotments shall have due Regard to the Quality, as well as Quantity of the Lands, Right of Common, Tythes, and other Property belonging to each Person interested, and the Quality, Quantity, Situation and Convenience of the Lands and Grounds to be allotted in Lieu thereof, and shall make such Allotments respectively as near as conveniently may be to the Houses or Lands of the Persons to whom such Allotments shall be made.

And be it further Enacted, That if any Difference or Dispute shall arise between the Parties interested in the said Division and Inclosure, or any of them, touching or concerning their respective Shares, Rights, and Interests, or the respective Shares and Proportions which they or any of them ought to have upon such Division and Inclosure, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, and they are hereby authorized and required, by Examination of Witnesses upon Oath (which Oath any One of the said Commissioners is hereby empowered to administer) and upon other proper and sufficient Enquiry, Evidence, and Satisfaction to hear and determine the same; and such Determination shall be binding and conclusive to all Parties.

And

Roads to be
set out.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall and may set out and appoint all such publick and private Ways or Roads, and give such Directions for making and erecting such Fences, Hedges, Gates, Stiles, Banks, Bridges, Tunnels, Ditches, and Drains as they shall think convenient, in, over, and upon the Inclosures to be made by virtue of this Act, so that all such publick Roads shall be and remain at least Sixty Feet broad between and exclusive of the Ditches or other Fences; and the said private Roads shall be of such Breadth as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall order and direct; and all such publick Roads or Ways shall, at all Times thereafter be maintained and kept in Repair in such Manner as the former Roads and Ways were usually repaired within the said Parish, and as other publick Highways are or shall be by Law directed to be repaired; and after making the Roads and Ways so to be set out and appointed, it shall not be lawful for any Person or Persons to use any other Roads or Ways, either publick or private, over or through the said new Inclosures, on Foot, or with Horses, Cattle, or Carriages; and that all the former Roads and Ways which shall not be set out and appointed as the Roads and Ways through the said intended Inclosures, shall be deemed Part of the Lands intended to be inclosed, and shall be divided and allotted accordingly as Part of such Lands; and that all the private Ways, Fences, Hedges, Gates, Stiles, Banks, Bridges, Tunnels, Ditches, and Drains so to be set out, appointed, and erected as aforesaid, shall be made and provided, and at all Times thereafter be repaired, cleansed, maintained, and kept in Repair by such Person or Persons, and in such Manner as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall by their Award or Instrument herein after mentioned, order, direct, and appoint.

Allotments to
the Impropri-
ator and Vi-
car to be
fenced by the
other Propri-
etors.

And be it further Enacted, That all the Allotments which shall be made to the said *Richard Wynne*, for or in respect of his Rectorial or Great Tythes arising from the Fields, Meadows, Homesteads, and fenced by the present Inclosures of *Stow* aforesaid, and to the said *John Towers*, Vicar, and his Successors, for or in respect of his Vicarial or Small Tythes arising from the said Fields, Meadows, Homesteads, and present Inclosures, in pursuance of this Act, shall be inclosed and fenced with a sufficient Ring Fence, in such Manner and in such Shares and Portions as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall in their Award or Instrument direct, at the Expence of the Proprietors of the other Allotments; and that the Allotment or Allotments to be made to the said Vicar for or in respect of the Vicarial or Small Tythes arising from the Homesteads and old Inclosures belonging to the said *Richard Wynne* in *Threewingham* aforesaid, shall be Ring-fenced in like Manner at the Expence of the said *Richard Wynne*; and that all such Fences shall be for ever thereafter maintained and repaired by the said

said Impropiator and the said Vicar, and his Successors for the Time being.

And be it further Enacted, That each and every of the Proprietors of the Inclosures to be made by virtue of this Act, shall have full set up. Gates may be Liberty, for the Space of Seven Years only from the Time of the Execution of the Award or Instrument herein after-mentioned, to erect, set up, and continue any Gate or Gates across any Part of the said Roads against his or their own Land, for keeping out Sheep or other Cattle, and to prevent the destroying of any Banks, Wood-plants, Quicksets, or Fences which shall be made or planted for inclosing or fencing any Part or Parcel of the said Lands or Grounds to be inclosed as aforesaid, so as such Gate or Gates shall not prevent any Person or Persons with Horses, Cattle, or Carriages passing and re-passing through the said Roads.

And be it further Enacted, That all and every Person and Persons to whom any Allotment or Allotments shall be made by virtue of this Act, shall and they are hereby required to accept his, her, and their respective Allotments and Shares within the Space of Six Calendar Months next afert the Execution of the Award or Instrument herein after-mentioned, Notice being first given some Sunday immediately after Divine Service in the Parish Church of Threedingham aforesaid, and also in Writing affixed on the great or common Door of the said Church, signed by the said Commissioners, or any Two of them; which Notice the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, are hereby required to cause to be so published and given: And in case any Person or Persons shall neglect or refuse to accept his, her, or their Allotment or Allotments within the Time before-mentioned, such Person or Persons so neglecting or refusing shall be totally excluded from any Estate, Interest, Tythes, Right of Common, or other Property whatsoever, in, over, and upon any of the Lands assigned or allotted to any other Person or Persons by virtue of this Act.

And be it further Enacted, That the Guardians, Husbands, and Committees, Trustees or Attornies of any Person or Persons, being Minors, under Coverture, beyond the Seas, or otherwise incapable by Law to accept such Allotments so to be made as aforesaid, shall be and are hereby enabled and required to accept thereof for the Use of such Person or Persons so incapacitated as aforesaid; and such Acceptance shall be and is hereby declared to be as valid and effectual as if the Person or Persons for whom the same shall be made respectively were capable of acting for themselves; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

Provided

Their not accepting not to bar Infants, &c.

Provided always, That the Non-claim or Non-acceptance of any Guardian, Husband, Committee, Trustee or Attorney shall not exclude or prejudice the Claim or Acceptance of any Infant, Feme covert, or other Person under such Disability or Incapacity as afo' laid, who shall claim or accept within Twelve Calendar Months after such Disability removed; or of any Person or Persons intitled as Heir, or in Remainder after the Death of any Person dying under such Disability or Incapacity, who shall claim or accept within Twelve Calendar Months after his, her, or their Right, Title, or Interest shall have descended, vested, or accrued.

For disposing of Trees or Fences.

And be it further Enacted, That all Fences, Trees, Underwoods, Hedges, Bushes, or Shrubs growing or being upon any of the Lands or Grounds allotted by virtue of this Act, shall be valued by the said Commissioners, or any Two of them; and such Consideration shall be paid for them to the respective present Owner or Owners of the said Land or Ground whereon the same shall stand or grow as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall think reasonable, by such Person or Persons to whom the same Land or Ground shall be allotted; or it shall and may be lawful to and for such former Owner or Owners thereof respectively, if he, she, or they shall not think proper to accept such Consideration as aforesaid, to enter upon the Premises, and to cut down such Fences, Trees, Underwoods, Hedges, Bushes, or Shrubs, and with Horses, Carts, and Carriages to take and carry away the same for his and their respective Use and Benefit, within such Time after such Allotment made as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall appoint, unless any such Hedges shall be assigned by the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, as the Boundary Fence to or for any Allotment or Allotments to be made by virtue of this Act, in which Case such Hedges shall be left in such State as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall in their Award order and direct for the Benefit of the Proprietors of such Allotments respectively; and the Owners of such Hedges shall then accept of from the said Proprietors such Allowance and Consideration for the same as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall specify in their said Award.

Not to cut Hedges or plough Ley Ground.

And be it further Enacted, That no Person or Persons whatsoever shall, from the Time of Passing this Act until the said Commissioners shall have executed the said Award, cut down, take, or carry away any Hedges or Thorns which shall be standing, growing, or being in or upon the said Fields and Meadows, or any Part thereof, without the Licence and Consent of the said Commissioners first had and obtained in Writing for that Purpose; and that no Person shall plough, break up, or convert into Tillage any Ley, Meadow, or Pasture Ground, from

from the Passing of this Act until the executing of the said Award, without such Licence and Consent as aforesaid first had and obtained.

And be it further Enacted, That for the more convenient Situation and Disposition of the several Farms and Lands upon the said intended Division and Inclosure, it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, and they are hereby authorized and impowered to assign, allot, set out, and appoint any Part or Parcel of ancient inclosed Land, or any Part or Parcel of the Lands so intended to be divided and inclosed belonging to the said Vicar, or any of the Proprietors of Lands within the said Hamlet of Stow, in Lieu of or in Exchange for any other Lands within or adjoining to the said Hamlet, so as such Exchange or Exchanges be ascertained, specified, and declared in the Award herein after-mentioned, and so as every such Exchange be made by and with the Consent and Approbation of the said Vicar or Proprietors respectively interested therein (being Tenants in Fee Simple, in Tail for Life, or in Right of their Wives) such Consent to be testified and declared by some Instrument or Writing under his or their Hands and Seals respectively, which shall be annexed to and inrolled with the said Award; and all and every such Exchange and Exchanges so made shall be good, valid, and effectual in the Law to all Parties, and to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

And be it further Enacted, That so soon as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall have completed and finished the Partition, Division, and Allotments of the said common Fields and Meadows pursuant to the Directions of this Act, they the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall prepare and draw up an Award or Instrument in Writing, which shall specify and express the Quantity, in Statute Measure, of the Acres, Roods, and Perches contained in the Lands and Grounds so intended to be divided and inclosed, and also the specifick Quantity of each and every Part and Parcel thereof that shall be assigned and allotted to every Proprietor respectively; and shall also express and describe the Situations, Buttals, and Boundaries of the said Parcels and Allotments respectively set out by virtue of this Act; and shall also set forth and prescribe Orders and Directions for hedging, ditching, and fencing the same, and for maintaining and keeping such Hedges, Ditches, and Fences in Repair, and for making and laying out proper Ways, Roads, Passages, Tunnels, and Drains, in, over, and through the said Premises; and shall also contain such Orders, Regulations, and Determinations, as shall be proper and necessary to be inserted therein, conformable to the true Intent and Meaning of this Act: And the said Award or Instrument shall be fairly engrossed and written on Parchment, and signed and sealed

sealed by the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, and shall within Six Calendar Months next after the same shall be so signed and sealed as aforesaid, be intitled with the Clerk of the Peace for the Division of *Kesteven*, in the County of *Lincoln*; and the said Award or Instrument shall be binding and conclusive upto and upon all the Parties interested in the said Division and Inclosure; and a Copy thereof, attested by the Officer with whom the same shall be intitled, shall from time to time and at all Times thereafter, be admitted and allowed in all Courts whatsoever as legal Evidence thereof; which said Copy such Officer is hereby ordered and required to make and deliver to any Person or Persons requiring the same, he she, or they paying for such Copy after the Rate of Two Pence per Sheet, reckoning One hundred Words to each Sheet, and no more; and any Person or Persons interested therein shall have Liberty to inspect and peruse the same, paying to such Officer for every such Inspection or Perusal One Shilling and no more; and the said Award or Instrument, when so intitled, shall be put into and kept in the Chest or Box wherein the Papers and Books relating to the Parish of *Threedingham* aforesaid are usually kept, to the End that Recourse may be had to the same by any Person or Persons interested in the said Inclosure and Division.

Allotments to be made in Lieu of former Property. And be it further Enacted, That the several Lands and Grounds to be assigned, set out, and allotted unto and for the several Persons who by virtue of this Act shall be intitled to the same, shall be and are hereby vested in them respectively in full Bar of and Satisfaction and Compensation for his, her, and their several Pieces and Parcels of Land which he, she, and they respectively held before the Passing of this Act, or immediately before the said Allotments were made; and also in full Bar, Satisfaction, and Compensation of and for all Right of Common and other Right whatsoever in, over, and upon the said common Fields and Meadows; and that from and immediately after the Execution of the said Award or Instrument, of such Tenor and Purport as afore-mentioned, or so soon thereafter as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall by the said Award or Instrument appoint, all Right of Common belonging to or claimed by all and every the Owners, Proprietors, or Occupiers of Lands, Tenements, or other Hereditaments, and of all other Persons whatsoever, in, over, and upon all the said Lands and Grounds so intended to be divided and inclosed as aforesaid, and every Part thereof, and also all Tythes, both Great and Small, and other Payments whatsoever arising from the Fields, Meadows, Homesteads, and present Inclosures of *Stow* aforesaid, and all Vicarial or Small Tythes and other Payments whatsoever arising from the Homesteads and old Inclosures belonging to the said *Richard Wynne* in *Threedingham* aforesaid (Surplice Fees, Easter Offerings, and Mortuaries, which shall remain due and payable in the

the same Manner they would have done in case this Act had not been made, only excepted) shall cease, determine, and be for ever extinguished.

Provided always, and be it Enacted, That all and every Lease For vacating and Leases at Rack or extended Rent now subsisting of any Tenant or Tenants upon any Part or Parts of the Premises by this Act directed to be divided and inclosed, and all other Agreements for any Time or Times therein, shall cease, determine, and be void immediately upon such Allotments and Divisions being made, and upon the respective Lessees or Tenants thereof, or their respective Representatives, receiving from or being tendered by the respective Owners or Proprietors of the said Premises whose Estates shall be affected by any such Leases or Agreements an adequate Compensation for the same respectively, to be settled and adjusted by the said Commissioners or their Successors, or any Two of them, who are hereby authorized and directed to settle and adjust such Compensation; and what shall be so settled and adjusted by them shall be binding and conclusive upon the Parties concerned to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever.

And be it further Enacted, That from and after the Passing of this Act the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall order and direct the Course of Husbandry that shall be used in such of the said common Fields and Meadows as shall be fallow the Year wherein such intended Division shall be made, and in all and every other the said common Fields and Meadows not being fallow, until such Time as the said Commissioners shall have completed the Division and Allotment, and executed their said Award or Instrument; and that all the Lands in the open Fields and Grounds aforesaid, shall, in the mean Time and until the Execution of the said Award, be subject to such Rules, Orders, and Directions, with regard to Stocking, Ploughing, Sowing, Tilling, Manuring, and Cultivating of the same, as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall order, direct, or appoint in that Behalf.

And be it further Enacted, That the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall and they are hereby required to give publick Notice in the Parish Church of Threedingham aforesaid, on some Sunday immediately after Divine Service, of the Time and Place of their First and every other Meeting, at least Five Days before every such Meeting, Meetings by Adjournment only excepted.

And be it further Enacted, That if any of the said Commissioners hereby nominated and appointed, or any Commissioners hereafter to be elected and chosen in Manner hereafter mentioned, shall die

Commissioners dying or refusing to act new Ones to be chosen.

die or refuse to act, that then and so often it shall and may be lawful to and for the surviving Commissioner or Commissioners, by Writing under his or their Hand and Seal or Hands and Seals, to nominate and appoint One or more Person or Persons, not interested in the said Inclosure, in the Room or Stead of such Commissioner or Commissioners so dying or refusing to act; which said Commissioner or Commissioners, so to be from time to time nominated and appointed, shall have, and is and are hereby declared to have, the same Powers and Authorities to put this Act into Execution as if he or they had respectively been hereby nominated and appointed.

The Act not
to prejudice
any Will or
Settlement.

And be it further Enacted, That nothing in this Act contained shall extend or be construed, adjudged, or taken to extend to revoke, make void, alter, or annul any Will, Settlement, or Mortgage, or to prejudice any Person or Persons having any Right or Claim of Dower, Jointure, Portion, Debt, Rent, Out-rent, Fee-farm-Rent, Incumbrance, or other Demand, out of, upon, or affecting any Lands or Grounds hereby intended to be inclosed, or out of, upon, or affecting any Messuages, Tenements, Lands, or Grounds that shall be exchanged by virtue of this Act, or any Part or Parts thereof respectively; but that each and every Proprietor shall stand and be seised of and in the Messuages, Tenements, Lands, and Grounds to be received in Exchange for, or assigned or allotted to him, her, or them as aforesaid, to such and the same Use and Uses, and for such and the same Estate and Estates, and Interests, and subject to such and the same Wills, Powers, Provisoes, Limitations, Trusts, Charges, Rents, Out-rents, Fee-farm Rents, Mortgages, Incumbrances, and Demands, as he, she, or they was or were respectively seised of, and in his, her, or their several Messuages, Tenements, Lands, and Grounds, and common Rights, before the making of such Division, Allotments, and Exchanges respectively, and in such Manner as he, she, or they would have been in case this Act had not been made; any Thing herein contained to the contrary notwithstanding.

For borrow-
ing Money.

And be it further Enacted. That it shall and may be lawful to and for any of the Owners and Proprietors respectively, of any Denomination whatsoever (other than the said Vicar and his Successors now or for the Time being) of Lands and Grounds lying in the said open Fields and Meadows, his, her, and their Trustee or Trustees, Guardian or Guardians respectively, to charge all or any of the Lands and Grounds which shall be assigned or allotted to them respectively by virtue of this Act, with any Sum or Sums of Money not exceeding Forty Shillings for every Acre so to be allotted, to be applied and disposed of for the Purposes of this Act; and for securing the Repayment of such Sum and Sums of Money, with Interest for the same, to make

make and execute any Grants, Mortgages, Leases, or Demises of the Lands and Grounds so to be charged unto such Person or Persons as shall advance and lend any such Money, so as every such Grant, Demise, or other Instrument of Assurance be made with a Proviso, Condition, or proper Clause, to cease and be void, or with an express Trust to be surrendered, when such Sum or Sums of Money thereby to be secured, with the Interest thereof, shall be fully satisfied and paid; and so as every such Grant, Mortgage, Demise, or Instrument to be made by any Tenant for Life, or Tenant in Tail, contain a Proviso that the Person intitled in Remainder or Reversion shall not be liable upon his or her becoming possessed of the Premises to the Payment of any further or larger Arrear of Interest than for One Year preceding the Time that the Title to such Possession shall have commenced; and that every of the Securities so to be made upon the said Grounds, Lands and Premises, or any Part or Parts thereof, for the Purposes aforesaid, in pursuance of this Act, shall be good, valid and effectual in the Law, notwithstanding any Will, Use, Trust or Limitation of or concerning such Lands, Grounds, and Premises, or any Part or Parts thereof, then in being or capable of taking Effect.

And be it further Enacted, That all and every Person or Persons to whom any Grant, Mortgage, Lease, or Demise shall be made by virtue of this Act, as a Security for any Sum or Sums of Money by him, her, or them lent and advanced on the Credit of and for the Purposes mentioned in this Act, or who shall be intitled to the Money thereby secured, shall and may from time to time, by Deed or Deeds, Writing or Writings, under his, her, or their Hand and Seal or Hands and Seals, to be executed in the Presence of Two or more credible Witnesses, assign or transfer the same Security or Securities, or the principal Money and Interest thereby secured, and all Benefit of, and all his, her and their Right, Title, and Interest in and to the same, unto any Person or Persons whomsoever, who may again in like Manner assign the same, and so *toties quatuos*; and such Mortgagee or Mortgagees, Assignee or Assignees, his, her, and their Executors and Administrators, and all Persons claiming under them or any of them, shall and may use, take, and pursue all such Methods, Courses, and Expedients in Law or Equity, for recovering and obtaining the Possession of the Premises so to be mortgaged, demised, or assigned as aforesaid, in case of Non-Payment of the principal Money and Interest to be thereby secured, or any Part thereof, as is or are used, taken, and pursued in all Cases of the like Nature.

And be it further Enacted, That in case any Person or Persons shall refuse or neglect to inclose, hedge, ditch, drain, or fence his, her, or their Share or Allotment, Shares or Allotments, within such

For inclosing
Allotments.

D

Time

Time as the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, shall, in their Award aforesaid, direct or appoint, then and in such Case it shall and may be lawful for the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, to inclose, hedge, ditch, and fence such Person or Persons Shares or Allotments who shall neglect or refuse as aforesaid, and to raise and pay the Expences thereof, in Manner herein after directed.

For defraying
the Expences
of the Act.

And be it further Enacted, That the Charges and Expences of passing this Act, and all the Costs and Charges attending the same, and of surveying, admeasuring, planning, dividing, and allotting the Lands and Grounds so intended to be inclosed as aforesaid, and of preparing and inrolling the said Award or Instrument, and all other the necessary Charges and Expences of the said Commissioners, and other necessary Expences about and concerning the said Premises, shall be borne, paid, and defrayed by the several Owners and Proprietors (other than and except the said *Richard Wynne* as Impropiator as aforesaid, and the said *John Towers* and his Successors, Vicars as aforesaid) in such Shares and Proportions as shall be settled, adjusted, and ascertained by the said Commissioners, or any Two of them; and in case any of the Persons aforesaid shall refuse or neglect to pay his, her, or their Shares and Proportions of such Charges and Expences, or the Charges and the Expences of inclosing, hedging, ditching, or fencing his, her, or their Shares and Allotments within the Time to be limited by the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, to such Person or Persons as they, or any Two of them, shall appoint to receive the same, then and in either of the Cases aforesaid it shall and may be lawful for the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, by Warrant under their Hands and Seals, to cause the same to be levied by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Person or Persons so neglecting or refusing to pay the same, rendering the Overplus (if any) on Demand, to the Owner or Owners of such Goods and Chattels, deducting the Costs and Charges of making such Distress and Sale or otherwise, that it shall and may be lawful to and for the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, from time to time to enter into and upon the Lands and Premises belonging to such Person or Persons so refusing or neglecting to pay as aforesaid, and to receive and take the Rents and Profits thereof respectively, until thereby or therewith the Share or Shares, Proportion or Portions of the said respective Costs and Charges so to be from time to time directed, awarded, and appointed by the said Commissioners, or any Two of them, to be paid by such of the said Parties as aforesaid, and also all Costs, Charges, and Expences occasioned by or attending such Entry upon and Receipt of the Rents and Profits of the same Premises, shall respectively be fully paid and satisfied.

And

And be it further Enacted, That it shall and may be lawful to Vicar may and for the said John Towers and his Successors, Vicars as aforesaid grant Leases. (by and with the Consent of the Lord Bishop of Lincoln for the Time being, to be certified and declared by an Instrument or Writing under his Hand and Seal, attested by Two credible Witnesses, and annexed to the Lease or Leases) to grant any Lease or Leases to any Person or Persons of all or any Part or Parts of the Allotment or Allotments to be set out to and for him and his Successors, Vicars as aforesaid, by virtue of this Act, for any Number of Years not exceeding Twenty-one Years, so as the same shall commence within Six Calendar Months next after the Execution of the said Award or Instrument, and so as such Lease or Leases be not made without Impeachment of Waste by any express Words to be therein contained, and so as such Lessee or Lessees shall and do at his or their own proper Costs and Charges make or cause to be made all proper and sufficient Subdivision-Fences of and in the said Allotments so to be demised or leased as aforesaid, and shall and do at his or their own like Costs and Charges keep up, support, and maintain such Subdivision-Fences and Ring-Fences, and every of them, during the Remainder of his or their Terms of and in the said Premises, and so as such Lessee or Lessees be obliged to spread, spend, and consume on the Premises in an Husband-like Manner, during their respective Leases, all the Dung and Manure arising from the Product thereof, and so as the best and most improved yearly Rent or Rents be reserved and made payable thereon, without any Fine or Premium being taken by the said Vicar or his Successors, and so as the usual Powers of Re-entry for Non-payment of Rent be inserted therein, and so as the respective Lessee or Lessees do seal, execute, and deliver a Counterpart of such Lease or Leases; and every such Lease or Leases, so to be made as aforesaid, shall be good, valid, and effectual in the Law, to all Intents and Purposes whatsoever; any Law, Statute, or Usage to the contrary notwithstanding.

And be it further Enacted, That if any Person or Persons shall think him, her, or themselves aggrieved by any Thing done in pursuance of this Act, then and in every such Case (except in such Cases where the Orders and Determinations of the said Commissioners are directed to be binding and conclusive upon all Parties) he, she, or they may appeal to the next General Quarter Sessions of the Peace which shall be held for the Division of *Kesteven*, in the said County of *Lincoln*, within Six Calendar Months next after the Cause of Complaint shall have arisen; and the Justices in their said General Quarter Sessions, are hereby required to hear and determine the Matter of every such Appeal, and to make such Order, and award such Costs and Damages as to them in their Discretion shall seem reasonable, and by their Order or Warrant to levy the Costs and Damages which

Allowing an
Appeal to the
Quarter Ses-
sions.

shall be so awarded by Distress and Sale of the Goods and Chattels of the Party or Parties liable to pay the same, rendering the Overplus (if any) to the Owner or Owners of such Goods and Chattels, after deducting the reasonable Charges of every such Distress and Sale; which Determination of the said Justices shall be final and conclusive to all Parties concerned, and shall not be removed or removable by *Certiorari*, or any other Writ or Process whatsoever, into any of his Majesty's Courts of Record at *Westminster* or elsewhere.

*Saving of
Lords Rights.* **And be it further Enacted,** That nothing in this Act contained shall prejudice the Rights of the said *Mathew Lord Fortescue* and *Richard Wynne*, as Lords of the said Manors, or any future Lords of the said Manors; but that such Lords for the Time being, and all Persons claiming in Trust for them, shall at all Times hereafter hold and enjoy all Rents, Services, Rights, Royalties, Courts, Perquisites and Profits of Courts, and all other Royalties, Privileges, and Jurisdictions to the said Manors, or either of them, or to the Lords thereof, or either of them, respectively belonging or appertaining (other than and except such Right of Common as can or may be claimed by such Lord or Lords upon the Lands hereby intended to divided and inclosed) in as full, ample, and beneficial Manner, to all Intents and Purposes, as they might have held and enjoyed the same in case this Act had not been made.

*General Sav-
ing.* **Saving always to the KING's most Excellent MAJESTY, his Heirs and Successors, and to all and every Person and Persons, Bodies Politick and Corporate, his, her, and their Heirs, Successors, Executors, and Administrators (other than and except the respective Persons to whom any Allotment or Allotments shall be made by virtue of this Act, in respect only of the Interest or Property for which such Allotment or Allotments shall be made, his, her, and their Heirs, Successors, Executors, and Administrators) all such Estate, Right, Title, and Interest as they, every or any of them, had or enjoyed of, in, to, or in respect of the said open and common Fields, Meadows, and commonable Grounds so intended to be divided and inclosed as aforesaid, any Time before the Passing of this Act, or would or ought to have held and enjoyed in case this Act had not been made.**

A N
A C T

F O R

Dividing and Inclosing the Open
and Common Fields and Mea-
dows of *Stow*, within the Parish
of *Threekingham*, in the County
of *Lincoln*.

[1767.]

